LORENZO F. GARCIA

U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO

CARL WILSON, an individual, and AUDREE WILSON, an individual,

Case No.

COMPLAINT FOR LIBEL

13 Plaintiffs, JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

v.

HARPERCOLLINS PUBLISHERS, INC., a Delaware corporation, and EUGENE LANDY, an individual,

Defendants.

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COME NOW PLAINTIFFS CARL WILSON AND AUDREE WILSON who allege as follows:

FACTS COMMON TO ALL ALLEGATIONS

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- Plaintiff Carl Wilson ("Carl") is and, at all times herein mentioned, was an individual residing in the State of Colorado.
- Plaintiff Audree Wilson ("Audree") is and, at all times herein mentioned, was an individual residing in the County of Los Angeles, State of California.

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- 3. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereupon allege that defendant HarperCollins Publishers, Inc. ("HarperCollins") is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with principal business offices in New York City.
- 4. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereupon allege that defendant Eugene Landy ("Landy") is an individual residing in the State of New York.
- 5. The tortious acts complained of herein were committed, in part, in the State of New Mexico, and plaintiffs sustained injury in said state as a consequence of said tortious acts.
- The jurisdiction of this Court is invoked pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 1332(a) which confers the subject matter jurisdiction on the United States District Court in all cases in which there is a diversity of citizenship and the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of \$50,000, excluding interest and costs.
- 7. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. section 1391(a) and (c).
- Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereupon 8. allege that, at all relevant times, each of the defendants was acting as agent and/or employee of the other defendant, or in some manner controlled the actions of the other defendants, and in doing the things alleged herein was acting within the course and scope of such agency and/or employment. Plaintiffs further allege that, at all times herein mentioned, each of the defendants was acting with the permission and consent of the

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other defendant and/or ratified the actions of the other defendant.

- Within the three (3) years of the filing of this 9. Complaint, defendants Landy and HarperCollins caused to be written, printed, published and disseminated to the general public, including the public throughout the State of New Mexico, a book entitled Wouldn't It Be Nice (the "Book"). The Book was purportedly written by Brian Wilson with Todd Gold.
- 10. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereupon allege that Landy collaborated extensively in the authorship of the Book, and in doing so, altered and manipulated sources.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Libel Against Both Defendants)

- 11. Plaintiff Audree Wilson hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 10 hereinabove and incorporate said paragraphs herein by reference as though set forth at length.
- The Book contained the following statements of and concerning Audree that are false and defamatory:

"I suppose my mother drank to ease her pain;" Book, p. 17.

> "My mom had been drinking. She looked helpless and frightened, more frightened than I was."

Book, p. 18.

"My mother was no help. She almost never opposed my father, almost never rose up and defended her children. . . . Who knows? She might've been abused herself. I often saw

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her pour a drink in the afternoon and continue sipping throughout the evening. was passive and aloof by the time my dad came home, a bystander who refused to intercede in the flagrant child abuse going on in front of her."

Book, p. 27.

"She once looked on as he tied me to a tree for punishment. Another time, while the rest of the family was eating dinner, my dad barged into my room and caught me masturbating. . . . Not hiding his disgust, he shouted to my mom 'the boy's not to have dinner for two nights.' My mom complied. She sipped nervously and anxiously at her gin and tonic."

Book, p. 27.

"[My father] stalked off, irate, muttering threats under his breath, and continuing his tirade in another room. My mother listened passively, as always, refusing to take either side in the matter."

Book, p. 48.

These and other statements in the Book are defamatory per se in that they falsely portray Audree as an alcoholic, an unfit mother and as an individual so emotionally demoralized that she was incapable of defending herself or her children against severe abuse. Said statements expose Audree to contempt,

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statements were made without the exercise of ordinary and reasonable care as to the truth or falsity of the statements.

the United States. The Book was widely sold in the State of New Mexico. Accordingly, the above-enumerated defamatory statements

17. Defendants caused the Book to be distributed throughout

thereupon alleges that defendants were negligent in making the

defamatory statements alleged hereinabove, in that said

were seen and read by persons who reside in the State of New

Mexico. Defendants knew, or should have known, that said

- 14. At the time defendants made said statements, they knew that said statements would expose Audree to contempt, ridicule and obloquy, and would have a tendency to injure her in her vocation.
- 15. Plaintiff Audree Wilson is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that defendants made the defamatory statements alleged hereinabove with actual malice (also known as constitutional malice), in that said defamatory statements were made with knowledge that they were false or with reckless disregard for their truth or falsity. Said plaintiff further alleges that defendants knew that they had no reasonable basis in fact to make said statements and that they had no reliable and unbiased information with which to support said statements. Plaintiffs further allege that defendants failed to properly determine the truth or falsity of said statements prior to publication.

Plaintiff Audree Wilson is informed and believes and

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defamatory statements would be read by individuals who reside in said county and state.

- 18. As a direct and proximate result of the publication of said defamatory statements, Audree has suffered damage to her reputation, shame, mortification, and emotional distress, all to her general damage in the amount of Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000).
- 19. Defendants' conduct was intentional and was done maliciously, with ill will towards Audree and in conscious disregard for her rights. As a result, Audree is entitled to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Libel Against All Defendants)

- 20. Plaintiff Carl Wilson hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 through 10 hereinabove and incorporate said paragraphs herein by reference as though set forth at length.
- 21. The Book contained the following false and defamatory statements of and concerning Carl:

"One night, Dennis, Carl, and I were drunkenly walking through the redlight district in Amsterdam, heading for a restaurant while Dennis tried talking me into sampling one of the local girls." . . "The piano bench was knocked over, punches were exchanged and before I knew it Carl and Dennis were dragging me out the front door and hustling me back to the hotel." . . .

1 "After downing a few, Dennis, Carl, and Mike 2 hit the dancefloor." 3 4 "Dennis smuggled heroin into New Zealand 5 . . . Carl, trying to calm the turbulence by 6 admitting his involvement in the purchase of 7 the heroin, ended up getting punched in the 8 face by Rocky." 9 Book, p. 252. 10 "Within a week Carl was in Dr. Landy's 11 office, asking how much the treatment would 12 cost." . . . "Dr. Landy explained himself 13 clearly, knowing Carl was going to take the information he got from the meeting and tell 14 Marilyn, who had helped him through the 15 dissolution of his marriage and now was 16 providing him comfort in dealing with me." 17 . . . "Carl never liked Dr. Landy's bluntness 18 and was scared of him." . . . "Carl and Al 19 20 complained Dr. Landy's fees were outrageous." . . . "Predictably, the first thing they 21 wanted to discuss wasn't my health, it was 22 Dr. Landy's fee." 23 24 Book, pp. 273-275. "I don't care if he ever sings, plays again, 25 or makes one more note of music, ' said Carl." 26 Book, p. 276. 27

. . Several weeks before Christmas 1983,

Carl and his manager, Jerry Schilling, approached Dr. Landy about treating Dennis." . . . "The next day, Schilling called Landy and told him Carl needed longer to make up his mind. The price was steep, too steep, he thought for the Beachboys to carry." "Beyond that, Carl didn't want to upset his family's holiday plans by having, as Dr. Landy suggested, an intervention in Lake Arrowhead. Carl suggested talking after the holidays." . . . "Carl was adamant, though; he didn't want to deal with the problem until after New Year."

Book, pp. 311-312.

"Carl didn't know what to do. Before making any decisions, he insisted on consulting with John Rogers, a cult leader Carl referred to as his spiritual master."

Book, p. 314.

"In early 1986, Carl threw his weight into the war against Dr. Landy." . . . "But the Beachboys loathed the independence Dr. Landy was giving me. They hated that I was beginning to be able to say no to them and act on my own thoughts. They resented that I wrote songs, not with Dr. Landy, but without them. . . .

"The struggle escalated when Carl began

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withholding my paychecks and money. That authority was his through the Brian Wilson Trust of 1982, which he had me sign prior to Dr. Landy's beginning treatment again . . . " Book, p. 332.

> "In Carl's opinion, the trust was supposed to protect me from Dr. Landy, but as I got saner, I began questioning my brother. I couldn't remember signing the document in the first place. I was too incompetent at the time to know what I was signing."

Book, p. 333.

"Filed by the Attorney General's office, the BMQA's charges originated with a complaint filed by Carolyn Williams in 1984. They were then fueled by the journal Gary Usher compiled while we wrote songs together the previous year and pressed by Marilyn and Carl."

Book, p. 351.

"As soon as the Beachboys returned to L.A., he [Carl] had me sign a trust document, giving him control of both my money and my vote in the Beachboys' corporation, Brother Records, Inc. I didn't know what I was signing, though he assured me it was for my own protection."

Book, p. 268.

1 "For the first hour or so, Mike, Al, and Carl 2 avoided me like the plaque. 3 "Then I decided to take action. I found Carl 4 5 in his dressing room and asked if he wanted to talk about what was going on. 6 7 8 'I can't, Brian,' he said. 'I've got to take 9 care of some business I've got going in 10 Colorado.' . . . It was clear they were 11 shutting me out." 12 Book, p. 371. 13 "My brother Carl, on the other hand, stayed in his room and drank." 14 15 Book, p. 376. ". . . I was performing on my own, making my 16 17 own decisions, even venturing out to art museums and restaurants while Carl was holed 18 up in his room, avoiding the outside world, 19 20 still drinking heavily, blind to his own 21 problems." . . . "But then Carl had trouble making even the simplest decisions. He had 22 always needed to consult with numerous people 23 -- his wife, lawyers, his spiritual master, 24 John Rogers." 25 Book, p. 378. 26 "Carl never once tried to talk to me 27

personally. He showed absolutely no

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Book, p. 387.

sensitivity that I was being stripped of my dignity and rights as a human being."

- These and other statements in the Book are defamatory 22. per se in that, inter alia, they falsely portray Carl as an abuser of alcohol; falsely impute to him involvement in the purchase of illegal narcotics; falsely characterize him as an emotionally troubled, weak individual who could be easily intimidated and/or controlled by his wife, John Rogers, defendant Landy, and others; falsely suggest that he was callous and unconcerned about his brother Brian's physical and emotional health and was willing to risk Brian's life to save money; falsely state that he wrongfully withheld money that was payable to Brian; and falsely state that he obtained control over Brian's funds and Brian's position within the Beachboys' corporation by trick and for improper purposes. Said statements expose Carl to contempt, ridicule and obloquy, and have a tendency to injure him in his reputation.
- 23. At the time defendants made said statements, they knew that said statements would expose Carl to contempt, ridicule and obloquy, and would have a tendency to injure him in his occupation.
- 24. Plaintiff Carl Wilson is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that defendants made the defamatory statements alleged hereinabove with actual malice (also known as constitutional malice), in that said statements were published with knowledge that they were false or with reckless disregard for their truth or falsity. Said plaintiff further alleges that

 defendants knew that they had no reasonable basis in fact to make said statements and that they had no reliable and unbiased information with which to support said statements. Said plaintiff further alleges that defendants failed to properly determine the truth or falsity of said statement prior to publication.

- 25. Plaintiff Carl Wilson is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that defendants were negligent in making the defamatory statements alleged hereinabove, in that said statements were made without the exercise or ordinary and reasonable care as to the truth or falsity of the statements.
- 26. Defendants caused the Book to be distributed throughout the United States. The Book was widely sold in the State of New Mexico. Accordingly, the above-enumerated defamatory statements were seen and read by persons who reside in the State of New Mexico. Defendants knew, or should have known, that said defamatory statements would be read by individuals who reside in said county and state.
- 27. As a direct and proximate result of the publication of said defamatory statements, Carl has suffered damage to his reputation, shame, mortification, and emotional distress, all to his general damage in the amount of Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000).
- 28. As a further direct and proximate result of the publication of said defamatory statements, Carl has suffered damages in that the public's erroneous belief in the truth of the defamatory statements contained in the Book has caused the public to lose interest in The Beachboys, the professional music group

in which Carl performs. As a result of the public's loss of interest, there has been a decline in revenue derived from the group's live performances. The precise amount of Carl's special damages cannot be ascertained with certainty at this time, but is in excess of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000). Carl will seek leave to amend this Complaint to allege that amount once it has been ascertained.

29. Defendants' conduct was intentional and was done maliciously, with ill will towards Carl and in conscious disregard for his rights. As a result, Carl is entitled to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Libel Against Both Defendants)

- 30. Plaintiff Carl Wilson hereby repeats and realleges paragraphs 1-10 and 21-29 hereinabove and incorporate said paragraphs herein by reference as though set forth at length.
- 31. Carl is, and at all material times was, a member of the popular musical group professionally known as "The Beachboys."
- 32. The Book contains numerous false and defamatory statements of and concerning The Beachboys, including statements to the effect that The Beachboys deliberately exploited Carl's brother and fellow band member, Brian Wilson, in order to earn more money for themselves. The Book suggests that, in furtherance of that purpose, The Beachboys coerced Brian to write songs and produce records even though the group knew that doing so would damage Brian Wilson's mental health. The Book also falsely suggests that The Beachboys' efforts to obtain and

- 33. Readers of said defamatory statements reasonably understood said statements to have personal reference and application to members of The Beachboys, including Carl.
- 34. As a direct and proximate result of said defamatory statements, The Beachboys' reputation has been injured and the good will associated with The Beachboys' name has been diminished.
- 35. As a further direct and proximate result of said defamatory statements, the business of The Beachboys has been damaged, including but not limited to business resulting from record sales, merchandising and concert tours. As a member of The Beachboys, Carl has suffered pecuniary losses by virtue of the diminution of such business.

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- 36. At the time defendants made said statements, they knew that said statements would expose The Beachboys and its members to contempt, ridicule and obloquy, and would have a tendency to injure it in its business.
- 37. Plaintiff Carl Wilson is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that defendants made the defamatory statements alleged hereinabove with actual malice (also known as constitutional malice), in that said statements were made with knowledge that they were false or with reckless disregard for their truth or falsity. Said plaintiff further alleges that defendants knew that they had no reasonable basis in fact to make said statements and that they had no reliable and unbiased information with which to support said statements. Said plaintiff further alleges that defendants failed to properly determine the truth or falsity of said statement prior to publication.
- 38. Plaintiff Carl Wilson is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that defendants were negligent in making the defamatory statements alleged hereinabove, in that said statements were made without the exercise of ordinary and reasonable care as to the truth or falsity of the statements.
- 39. Defendants caused the Book to be distributed throughout the United States. The Book was widely sold in the State of New Mexico. Accordingly, said defamatory statements were seen and read by persons who reside in the State of New Mexico. Defendants knew, or should have known, that said defamatory statements would be read by individuals who reside in said county and state.

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- 40. As a direct and proximate result of the publication of said defamatory statements, The Beachboys have suffered damage to its reputation and to the good will associated with The Beachboys' name, all to Carl's general damage in the amount of Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000).
- 41. Defendants' conduct was intentional and was done maliciously, with ill will towards The Beachboys and in conscious disregard for its rights. As a result, Carl is entitled to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs pray for judgment as follows:

ON THE FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

- 1. For general damages in the amount of Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000); and
- For punitive damages in an amount to be proven at 2. trial.

ON THE SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

- For general damages in the amount of Five Million 1. Dollars (\$5,000,000);
- 2. For special damages in excess of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000); and
- For punitive damages in an amount to be proven at 3. trial.

ON THE THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

For special damages in the amount of Five Million 1. Dollars (\$5,000,000); and

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1	2.	For punitive	damages in an amount to be proven at
2	trial.		
3	DATED:	August 3, 1994	LANGBERG, LESLIE & GABRIEL BARRY B. LANGBERG, ESQ.
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PLAINTIFFS HEREBY DEMAND A JURY TRIAL

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b), plaintiffs hereby demand a trial by jury in this action.

DATED: August 3, 1994

LANGBERG, LESLIE & GABRIEL BARRY B. LANGBERG, ESQ. DEBORAH DROOZ, ESQ.

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